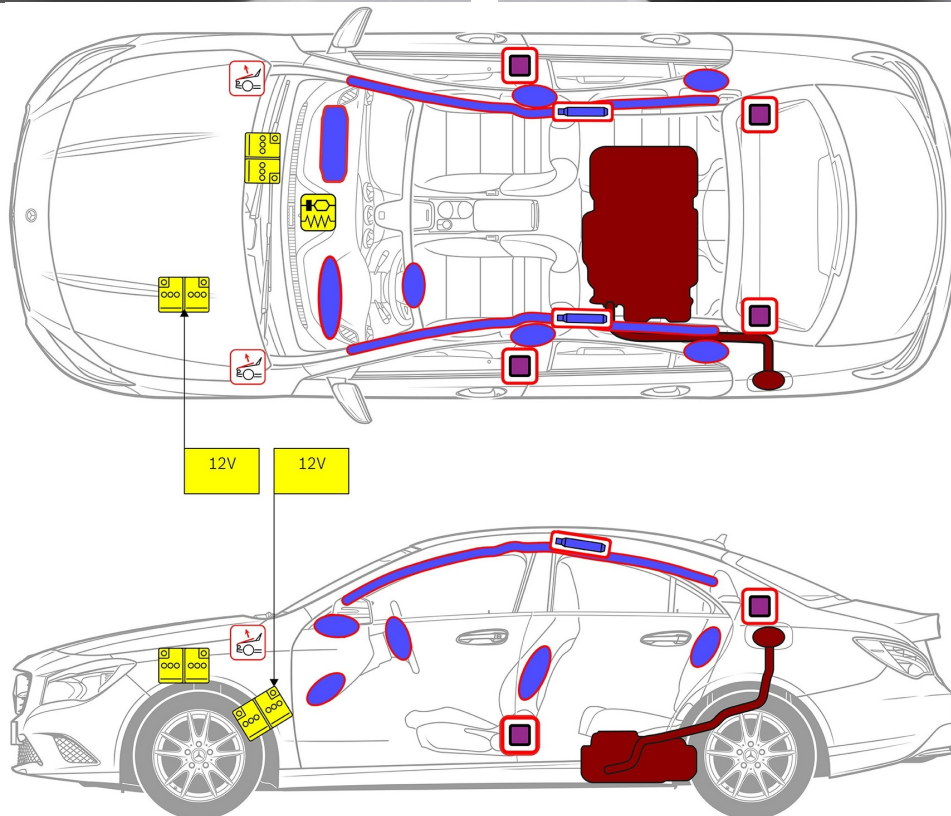
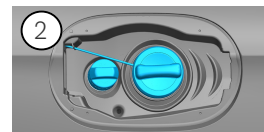
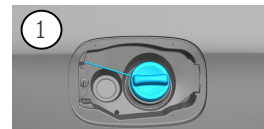
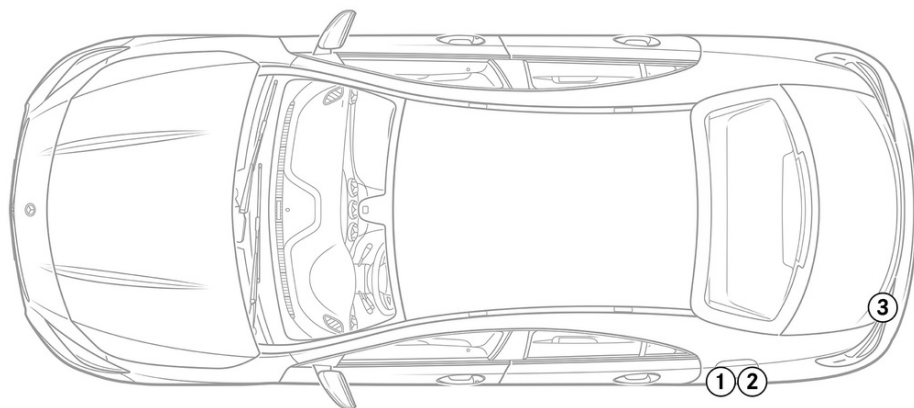




提示: 详细信息请参见[救援指南](#)。



1. 确认/识别



CLA