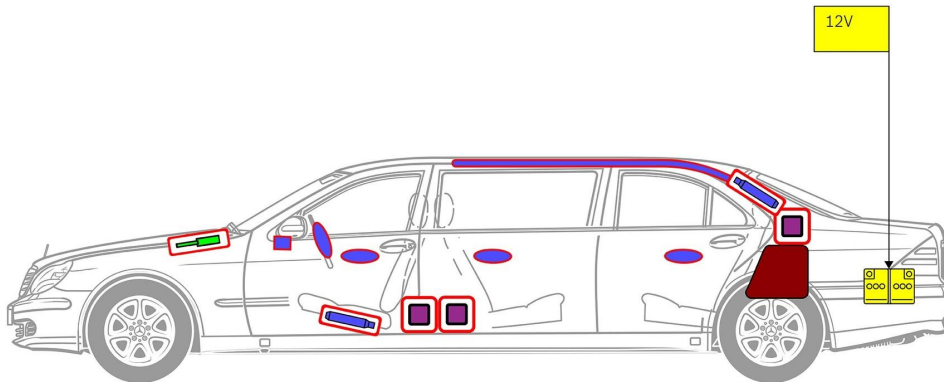


© Mercedes-Benz AG | Rescue Card Personenauto | Versie 11/2024